

**Discussion** – Monitoring without management alternatives? What should we do or how do we proceed? What's the next step? Pinyon study group is planning to summarize results and give options to land managers. Creative program development within the state of Florida was successful in reducing risk to southern pine beetle. R-8 problems have been resolved by an active forest products industry. Other regions/states should be or are working to enhance or reestablish the forest products industry. We should look to new acts that have supported forest management alternatives and encourage land managers to act on these opportunities.